

أَكَلَ 'á-ka-la

VT/VI <أ-ك-ل>

to eat

لَمْ يَأْكُلْ شَيْئًا مُنْذُ صَبَاحِ الْيَوْمِ. *lam yá'kul sháy'an múnthu shabáhi lyáwmi.* He has not eaten anything since this morning.

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| Form I-Z1 [u] | PR يَأْكُلُ | IM كُلُّ |
| AP أَكَلَ | PP مَاكُولٌ | VN أَكَلٌ |

الشَّرْقُ الْأَوْسَطُ 'ash-shár-qu_l-'áw-sa-t-u

PROPER NOUN m. the Middle East

مِنْ min

PREPOSITION

1 from; of

أَتَيْتُ مِنَ الْقَاهِرَةِ. 'atáytu mína_lqáhirati. I came from Cairo.

عَمَلِي قَرِيبٌ مِنْ بَيْتِي. 'ámali qaríbu min báyti. My job is near my home.

2 than

أَنَا أَطْوَلُ مِنْهُ. 'ána 'aṭwalu mínhu. I am taller than him.

أَخِي أَكْبَرُ مِنْكَ. 'ákhī 'ákbaru mínka. My brother is older than you.

3 since, ago

لَمْ أَتَأَوَّلْ أَيَّ وَجَبَةِ طَعَامٍ مِنْ أَمْسٍ. *lam 'atanáwal 'áyya wájbati ṭa'ámin min 'ámsi.* I haven't eaten anything since yesterday.

تَعَمَلُ هُنَا مِنْ شَهْرَيْنِ. *táemalu huna min shahráyni.* She has been working here for two months.

4 (made) of; composed of

صَنَعْتُ كُرْسِيًّا مِنَ الْخَشَبِ. *šanáetu kursíyyan mína_lkháshabi.* I made a wooden chair.

5 with, because (of)

تَجَمَّدَتْ أَصَابِعِي مِنَ الْبُرْدِ. *tajámmadat 'aṣábiei mína_lbárdi.* My fingers were frozen with cold.

قَرِيبٌ qa-rí-b-un

ADJECTIVE m. <ق-ر-ب>

1 near, close to (مِنْ، إِلَى)

قَرِيبٌ مِنْ بَيْتِي. *qaríbu min báyti* near my house

2 recent, soon

فِي وَقْتٍ قَرِيبٍ. *fī wáqtin qaríbin* in a short time, soon

3 active participle of قَرَّبَ

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| MP قَرِّبُونَ | FS قَرِيبَةٌ | CM أَقْرَبُ |
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قَرِيبٌ qa-rí-b-un

NOUN m. <ق-ر-ب>

1 relative, kin

دَهَبْتُ إِلَى بَيْتِ قَرِيبِي. *dahábtu 'ila báyti qaríbi.* I went to my relative's house.

2 active participle of قَرَّبَ

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| MP أَقْرَبَاءُ * | FS قَرِيبَةٌ | FP قَرِيبَاتُ |
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السَّبْتُ 'as-sáb-t-u

NOUN m. [DIP] <س-ب-ت>

Saturday

السَّبْتُ مِنْ أَيَّامِ رَاحَتِي. *'assábtu min 'ayyámi ráhati.* Saturday is one of my off days.

SUBENTRIES

يَوْمُ السَّبْتِ yáw-mu_s-sáb-ti

NOUN Saturday

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| MP سُبُوتٌ * | | |
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لَكِنْ *lā·kin*

CONJUNCTION

but, however

أُرِيدُ الذَّهَابَ لَكِنَّ الْجَوَّ مُمْطِرٌ.
urīdu dhdhahāba lākinna ljawwa mūmṭirun. I
 want to go but it's raining.

جِئْتُ لِيُزَارَتِهِ وَلَكِنْ لَمْ أَجِدْهُ فِي الْبَيْتِ.
ji'tu lizi'yārātihi walākin lam 'ajid'hu fi lbāyti. I
 went to visit him but I didn't find him at
 home.

أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَحْضَرَ الْحَفْلَةَ وَلَكِنِّي مَشْغُولٌ.
*'urīdu 'an aḥḥḍura lhāflata walākinnani
 mashghūlun.* I'd like to attend the party but
 I'm busy.

VARIANTS لَكِنَّ *lākin* is also written as لَكِنِّ *lākinnā*,
 وَلَكِنِّ *walākinnā* or وَلَكِنْ *walākin*.

لَكِنِّ *lākinnā* → لَكِنْ *lākin*

وَقَعَ *wā·qa·ea*

VI (و-ق-ع)

① to fall down, drop, tumble

وَقَعَ عَنِ السُّلَّمِ.
wāqaea eāni ssūllami. He
 fell off the ladder.

② to take place, happen, occur

وَقَعَ حَادِثٌ فِي الْمَصْنَعِ.
*wāqaea ḥādithun
 fi lmaṣnaei.* An accident occurred in the
 factory.

③ to be located, be situated, lie

تَقَعُ الْمَكْتَبَةُ وَسَطَ الْجَامِعَةِ.
lmaḥtābatu wāṣṭa ljāmi'ati. The library is
 located at the center of the university.

④ to get into, fall into ▶ فِي

وَقَعَ فِي حُبِّهَا.
wāqaea fi ḥubbiḥa. He fell in
 love with her.

وَقَعْنَا فِي مَشَاكِلٍ.
waqā'ena fi mashākila.
 We got into some trouble.

⑤ to come across, stumble onto ▶ عَلَى

وَقَعَ عَلَيَّ كَنْزٌ فِي الصَّحْرَاءِ.
*wāqaea eāla
 kānzin fi ṣṣaḥrā'i.* He came across a treasure
 in the desert.

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| Form I-A2 [a] | PR يَقَعُ | IM قَعُ |
| AP وَاقَعُ | PP مَوْفُوعٌ | VN وُفُوعٌ |

أَخٌ *'ā·kh·un*

NOUN m. (أ-خ-و)

① brother MP1, MP2

هَلْ جَاءَ أَخُوكَ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ؟
*hal jā'a 'akhūka
 mīna lhīndi?* Did your brother arrive from
 India?

② sir, mister MP2

يَا أَخِي! *ya 'ākhī!* Excuse me, sir!

③ comrade, fellow believer MP2

الْإِخْوَانُ الْمُسْلِمُونَ
'al'ikhwānu lmuṣlimūna
 the Muslim Brotherhood

NOTE أَخٌ *'ākhun* is one of a set of nouns referred to as
 the *Five Nouns* that end in a long vowel when they are
 the first term of a genitive construct. In this case, أَخٌ
'ākhun in the nominative, أَخِي *'ākhī* in the genitive and
 أَخًا *'ākhā* in the accusative.

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| MP1 إِخْوَةٌ* | MP2 إِخْوَانٌ* | FS أُخْتٌ |
| FP أَخَوَاتٌ | | |

أَيَّابَانٌ *'al·yā·bān·u*

PROPER NOUN f. (ي-ا-ب-ا-ن) Japan

يَابَانِيٌّ *yā·ba·nīyy·un*

NISBA m. (ي-ا-ب-ا-ن)

① ADJECTIVE Japanese

② NOUN Japanese (person)

بَيْتٌ *báy-t-un*

NOUN *m.* <ب-ي-ت>

1 house, home, residence *MP1*

.أَسْكُنُ فِي بَيْتٍ صَغِيرٍ. *ʾáskunu fī báyitin ṣaghírin.* I live in a small house.

2 home *MP1*

.رَجَعَ إِلَى بَيْتِهِ. *rájæa ʾíla báyitih.* He returned home.

3 verse *MP2*

.قَرَأْنَا بَيْتَ الشُّعْرِ بِصَوْتٍ عَالٍ. *qaráʿna báyta ṣhshéri biṣáwtin éálin.* We read the verse of poetry out loud.

MP1 بُيُوتٌ *

MP2 أَبْيَاتٌ *

عَادَ *éá-da*

VI <ع-و-د>

1 to return, go back *to*

.عَادَ إِلَى بِلَادِهِ. *éáda ʾíla biládirih.* He returned to his country.

2 to repeat, do again

.عَادَ الرَّجُلُ يَدَخُنُ ثَانِيَةً. *éáda rrajulu yudákhkhinu thānīyatan.* The man took up smoking again.

3 to bring, take back *sth*

.عَدْتُ بِكُلِّ كُتُبِي إِلَى بَيْتِي بَعْدَ إِكْمَالِ دِرَاسَتِي فِي الْخَارِجِ. *éduṭu bikúlli kútubī ʾíla báyti báeda ʾikmáli dirásatī fī lkhárijī.* I took all my books back home after completing my studies abroad.

SUBENTRIES

لَمْ يَعْذُ *lam yá-εud*

PHRASE [followed by an adjective or imperfect indicative verb]
no longer, not anymore

.لَمْ أَعُدُّ أَصَدِّقَكَ. *lam ʾáεud ʾuṣaddíquka.* I don't believe you anymore.

.لَمْ يَعْذُ يَزُورُ هَذَا الْمَكَانَ. *lam yáεud yazúru hádhā lmakána.* He no longer visits this place.

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| Form I-H1 [w/u] | PR يَعْوُدُ | IM عُدُّ |
| AP عَائِدٌ | PP مَعُوْدٌ | VN عَوْدَةٌ |

أَبْدَلَ *ʾáb-da-la*

VT <ب-د-ل>

to exchange, replace *sth* *sth* with

.أَبْدَلَ ثِيَابَهُ. *ʾabdala thiyábah.* He changed his clothes.

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| Form IV-S1 [l] | PR يُبْدِلُ | IM أَبْدِلُ |
| AP مُبْدِلٌ | PP مُبْدَلٌ | VN إِبْدَالٌ |

مُمَثِّلٌ *mu-máth-thi-l-un*

NOUN *m.* <م-ث-ل>

1 representative, delegate

.سَأَكُونُ مُمَثِّلًا لِبِلَادِي. *saʾakúnu mumáth-thilan libáladī.* I will be a representative of my country.

2 actor

.ذَآكَ أَلْمُمَثِّلُ وَسِيمٌ جِدًّا. *dháka lmumáth-thilun wasímun jiddan.* That actor is very handsome.

.مُمَثِّلٌ مَسْرَحِيٌّ *mumáththilun masrahíyyun*
stage actor

3 active participle of مَثَّلَ → مَثَّلٌ

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| MP مُمَثِّلُونَ | FS مُمَثِّلَةٌ | FP مُمَثِّلَاتٌ |
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