

留

▶KEEP ▶STAY

liú

1257

■ 2-5-5

田	HSK-4	S10-5-5	GB3384
102	B0741	㊦3189	U7559

一 二 三 四 五 六 七 八 九

留

10

1 a [original meaning] **KEEP** in place, ask (someone) to stay *VB*^A

b **KEEP** for future use, reserve, leave behind^A

c **KEEP** in custody, detain^A

d **KEEP** one's mind on, concentrate on^A

a 我们留她吃晚饭。 *Wǒmen liú tā chī wǎnfàn*
EH We asked her to stay for dinner.

留步 *liúbù* *EA* (said by a departing guest to a host) don't bother to see me out

挽留 *wǎnliú* *VB* urge [persuade] someone to stay

b 留念⁶ *liúniàn* *VB* keep [accept] as a souvenir; *NC* souvenir

留恋⁶ *liúliàn* *VB* be reluctant to leave; recall with nostalgia

留言 *liúyán* *VO* leave a message [comments]; *NC* short message

保留⁵ *bǎoliú* *VB* reserve, retain; *NC* reservation, retention

c 扣留 *kòuliú* *VB* detain, arrest

拘留⁶ *jūliú* *VB* detain, put into custody

d 留心 *liúxīn* *VO* be careful [attentive], keep an eye out (for)

留意 *liúyì* *VO* be careful, look out, keep one's eyes open

留神⁶ *liúshén* *VO* be careful, take care, mind

2 (KEEP one's hair growing) **grow** (one's hair), wear *VB*^A

留长发 *liú chángfà* *VP* wear long hair

留胡子 *liú húzi* *VP* grow a mustache [beard]

3 a (remain in a given condition) **STAY**, remain *VB*^A

b **STAY** abroad to study^A

a 大战后，她一直留在中国。 *Dàzhàn-hòu, tā yízhí liú zài Zhōngguó* *EH* She has remained in China since the war.

留级 *liújí* *VO* fail to advance in school grade

留学⁴ *liúxué* *VO* study abroad

留学生 *liúxuéshēng* *NC* student studying abroad

停留 *tíngliú* *VB* stop over

b 留美 *liú Měi* *VP* study in the U.S.

留日 *liú Rì* *VP* study in Japan

和

▶AND ▶HARMONIOUS

▶PEACE ▶SUM ▶JOIN ▶MIX

hé hé huó huò hú

1296

■ 1-5-3

禾	HSK-1	S8-5-3	GB2645
115	A0147	㊦1446	U548C

一 二 三 四 五 六 七 八

和 *hé* ▶AND ▶HARMONIOUS ▶PEACE
▶SUM

1 a **AND** *C*^A

b with, together with *PR*^A

a 西方和东方 *xīfāng hé dōngfāng* *NE* the Occident and the Orient

b 和我没有关系 *hé wǒ méiyǒu guānxi* *EH* have nothing to do with me

和衣而睡 *hé yī ér shuì* *EI* fall asleep with one's clothes on

和盘托出 *hé pán tuō chū* *EI* come clean, tell everything

2 **HARMONIOUS**, on good terms, on peaceful terms^A

和谐⁶ *héxié* *SV* harmonious, concordant

和睦⁶ *hémù* *SV* harmonious, amicable

和美⁶ *héměi* *SV* harmonious and happy

和衷共济 *hé zhōng gòng jì* *EI* work together with one heart

不和 *bùhé* *SV* be on bad terms

调和⁶ *tiáohé* *SV* harmonious; *VB* mediate, reconcile; compromise

心平气和 *xīn píng qì hé* *EI* be in a calm mood

3 a kind, gentle^A

b mild, pleasant^A

a 和气⁶ *héqì* *SV* kind, gentle; friendly, harmonious; *NC* friendship, harmony

和蔼⁶ *hé'ǎi* *SV* kind, affable, amiable

和善 *héshàn* *SV* kind and gentle, genial
 和缓 *héhuǎn* *SV* gentle, mild; *VB* ease up, relax
 和顺 *héshùn* *SV* amiable and obedient
 和颜悦色 *héyán yuèsè* *EA* with a kind and pleasant countenance, with an amiable manner

b 和风 *héfēng* *NC* [阵] gentle breeze; (in meteorology) moderate breeze

和风细雨 *hé fēng xì yǔ* *EI* as gentle as a breeze and as mild as a drizzle—in a gentle way

④ *a* make **PEACE**, reconcile a dispute [▲]

b **PEACE** [▲]

a 和解 *héjiě* *VB* conciliate, become reconciled

和好 *héhǎo* *VB* become reconciled; *SV* in harmony, on good terms

和事佬 *héshìlǎo* *NC* [个,名,位] peacemaker, mediator

讲和 *jiǎnghé* *VO* make peace, settle a dispute

媾和 *gòuhé* *VB* [literary] make peace

b 和平 *héping* *NC* peace; *SV* mild

和平共处 *héping gòngchǔ* *EA* peaceful coexistence

和约 *héyuē* *NC* [项,条] peace treaty

和谈 *hétán* *NC* [次] peace talks

和议 *héyì* *NC* [项] peace negotiation [accord, agreement]

维和 *wéihé* *VB* keep peace

不战不和 *bù zhàn bù hé* *EA* no war, no peace

⑤ draw, tie *VB* [▲]

和局 *héjú* *NC* drawn game

和棋 *héqí* *NC* [盘] draw (as in chess)

那盘棋和了。 *nà pán qí hé le* *VP* The chess game ended in a draw.

⑥ *a* Japan; Japanese [▲]

b Japanese (language) [▲]

a 和服 *héfú* *NC* [件,身,套] kimono

大和精神 *Dàhé jīngshén* *NE* Japanese spirit

b 和文 *héwén* *NC* Japanese language

⑦ **SUM**, the result of adding numbers *NC* [▲]

和数 *héshù* *NC* sum, summation

十二加六的和 *shí'èr jiā liù de hé* *NE* sum of twelve and six

总和 *zǒnghé* *NC* sum, total

⑧ used in the transliteration of foreign words [▲]

和尚 *héshang* *NC* [个,位] Buddhist monk

和 *hè* ▶ JOIN

① JOIN in the singing; chant *VB* [▲]

唱和 *chàng hè* *VB* one singing a song and the others joining in the chorus

应和 *yìng hè* *VB* echo, respond to

附和 *fù hè* *VB* echo, chime in with

② compose a poem in reply *VB* [▲]

和诗 *hèshī* *VO* compose a poem in reply; *NC* poem sent in reply

和韵 *hèyùn* *VO* compose a poem in reply (using the same rhyme scheme)

和 *huó* ▶ MIX

● **MIX (powder) with water** *VB* [▲]

和面 *huómian* *VO* knead dough

和泥 *huóní* *VP* make plaster

和 *huò* ▶ MIX

① **MIX, blend** *VB* [▲]

和稀泥 *huò xīní* *VP* do something perfunctorily, muddle through one's work

和药 *huò yào* *VO* mix medicinal herbs

拌和 *bàn huò* *VB* mix and stir, blend

② number of times used for rinse; changes of water *VM* [▲]

她把衣服洗了三和了。 *Tā bǎ yīfú xǐ le sān huò le* *EH* She rinsed the clothes three times.

③ number of decoction of medicinal herbs *NM* [▲]

二和药 *èr huò yào* *NE* second decoction

和 *hú*

● win and complete a set in mahjong or playing cards *VB* [▲]

我和了。 *Wǒ hú le* *EH* I have completed a set.

丰

▶ PLENTIFUL

fēng

① 豐 ① 豊

1603

□ 4-4-3

1	HSK-4	S4-1-3	GBB7E1
2	B1231	㊦ 3344	U4E30

一 二 三 丰

1 2 3 4

① PLENTIFUL, rich, abundant[▲]

丰富⁴ *fēngfù* *SV* rich, abundant, plentiful; *VB* enrich

丰产 *fēngchǎn* *NC* high yield, bumper crop

丰收⁶ *fēngshōu* *NC* [次] bumper harvest; *VB* reap a bumper harvest

丰满⁶ *fēngmǎn* *SV* well-developed, plump; full, plentiful

丰衣足食 *fēngyīzúshí* *EA* have ample food and clothing, be well-fed and well-clad

② great, monumental[▲]

丰碑 *fēngbēi* *NC* monument, monumental work

丰功伟绩 *fēnggōngwěijì* *EI* great achievements [contributions]

③ good-looking, fine appearance, graceful carriage[▲]

丰姿 *fēngzī* *NC* charm, beauty

丰韵 *fēngyùn* *NC* graceful bearing

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