

愛

▶ LOVE  
Al ito(shii)▲

1605

■ 2-4-9

心	Jōyō-4	S13-4-9	K1606
61	F0432	㊦2492	U611B

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## COMPOUNDS

① [also suffix] LOVE, affection

愛情 *aijō* love, affection愛憎 *aizō* love and hate博愛 *hakuai* philanthropy母性愛 *boseiai* maternal love同性愛 *dōseiai* homosexual love, lesbianism

② a LOVE, have affection for

b LOVE (a person of the opposite sex), care deeply for

a 愛兒 *aiji* one's beloved [favorite] child愛犬家 *aikenka* lover of dogs愛国心 *aikokushin* patriotism, nationalism愛車 *aisha* one's own car [bicycle]愛妻 *aisai* one's beloved wifeb 愛人 *aijin* lover愛欲 *aiyoku* love and lust, sexual passion恋愛 *ren'ai* love (for the opposite sex)

③ (have a strong liking for) LOVE, like, be fond of

愛好する *aikō suru* love, be fond of愛用する *aiyō suru* use habitually愛読する *aidoku suru* read with pleasure愛唱する *aishō suru* love to sing

## INDEPENDENT

【ai 愛】LOVE, tender passion

神の愛 *kami no ai* divine love

【aisuru 愛する】LOVE, care for, be fond of

## KUN

【itoshii 愛しい】darling, beloved, dear

舜

▶ EMPEROR'S NAME

SHUN [NAMES] kiyo toshi hitoshi  
mitsu yoshi

1606

■ 2-4-9

舜	Names	S13-7-6	K2956
136	F2371	㊦2492.5	U821C

## COMPOUNDS

● EMPEROR'S NAME

堯舜 *gyōshun* Yao and Shun (two of the most celebrated kings in ancient China)

棄

incorrect classification

⇒see ■2-2-11: 𠂇 at 1352

■ 2-4-9

誉

▶ HONOR

YO homa(re)

1607

■ 2-4-9

言	Jōyō	S13-7-6	K4532
149	F1361	㊦2502	U8A89

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## COMPOUNDS

● HONOR, good reputation, fame, glory

名誉 *meiyo* honor, glory; dignity榮譽 *eiyo* honor, glory, distinction

## KUN

【homare 誉れ】HONOR, glory, fame

国の誉れ *kuni no homare* national glory

熊熊

incorrect classification

⇒see ■2-10-4: 熊 at 1821

■ 2-4-10

暴

▶ VIOLENT

BŌ BAKU aba(ku) aba(reru)

1608

■ 2-4-11

日	Jōyō-5	S15-4-11	K4329
72	F0823	㊦2515	U66B4

4-12

2

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## COMPOUNDS

- ① (acting with destructive force) **VIOLENT, rough, wild, cruel, harsh, tyrannical**  
 暴力 *bōryoku* violence, force  
 暴行 *bōkō* act of violence, assault  
 暴走 *bōsō* reckless driving; running wild  
 暴言 *bōgen* offensive [abusive] language  
 暴君 *bōkun* tyrant, despot  
 暴風 *bōfū* storm, violent wind  
 乱暴 *ranbō* violence, roughness; rape  
 横暴な *ōbō na* arbitrary, tyrannical, despotic

## ② sudden, abrupt

- 暴落 *bōraku* slump, crash, heavy decline (in prices)  
 暴発 *bōhatsu* spontaneous discharge, accidental gun discharge  
 暴騰 *bōtō* sudden (price) rise

## ③ unrestrained, inordinate, wild, excessive, irrational

- 暴飲 *bōin* heavy drinking  
 暴利 *bōri* excessive profits, usury

## KUN

【**abaku 暴く**】disclose (a secret), expose (a crime), lay bare, divulge

秘密を暴く *himitsu o abaku* disclose a secret

【**abareru 暴れる**】act **VIOLENT**ly, rage about

暴れ回る *abaremawaru* rampage, run riot  
 暴れ出す *abaredasu* grow restive, begin to act violently

暴れ者 *abaremono* rowdy, roughneck  
 暴れ馬 *abareuma* restive horse, runaway

## HOMOPHONES

*abaku* 発 START 1633 ⇒㊦2565



1609

▶ **CLOUDY**  
 DON kumo(ru)

■ 2-4-12

日	Jōyō	S16-4-12	K3862
72	F0948	㊦2521	U66C7

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## COMPOUNDS

- [original meaning] **CLOUDY**  
 曇天 *donten* cloudy weather

## KUN

【**kumoru 曇る**】cloud up, become **CLOUDY**

曇り (=曇) *kumori* cloudiness, cloudy weather

曇り空 *kumorizora* cloudy sky [weather]

曇り勝ち *kumorigachi* cloudy

薄曇り *usugumori* slightly cloudy weather

花曇り *hanagumori* cloudy weather in springtime



1610

▶ **RANK OF NOBILITY**  
 SHAKU

■ 2-4-13

㊦	Jōyō	S17-4-13	K2863
87	F2278	㊦2524	U7235

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10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
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## COMPOUNDS

- **RANK OF NOBILITY, peerage, court rank**  
 爵位 *shakui* rank of nobility  
 伯爵 *hakushaku* count, earl  
 男爵 *danshaku* baron